

# PAISA 2013

## DISTRICT STUDIES: RURAL

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**BIHAR: NALANDA & PURNEA**



**ACCOUNTABILITY INITIATIVE**  
research and innovation for governance accountability

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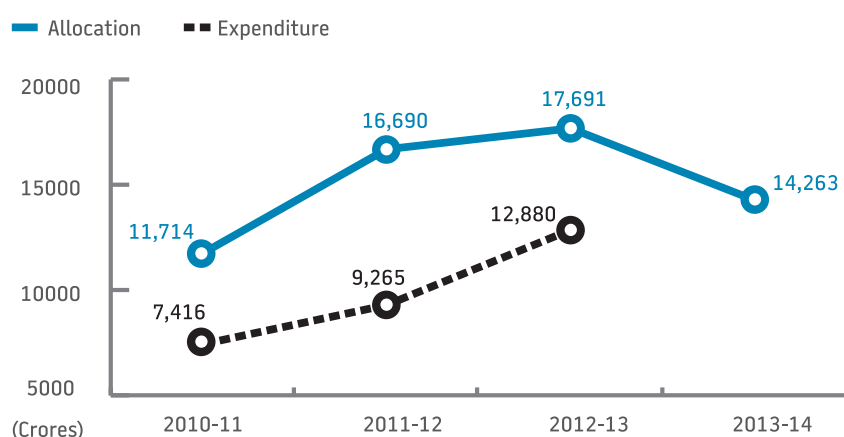
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# BIHAR

## 1. STATE'S SPEND ON ELEMENTARY EDUCATION



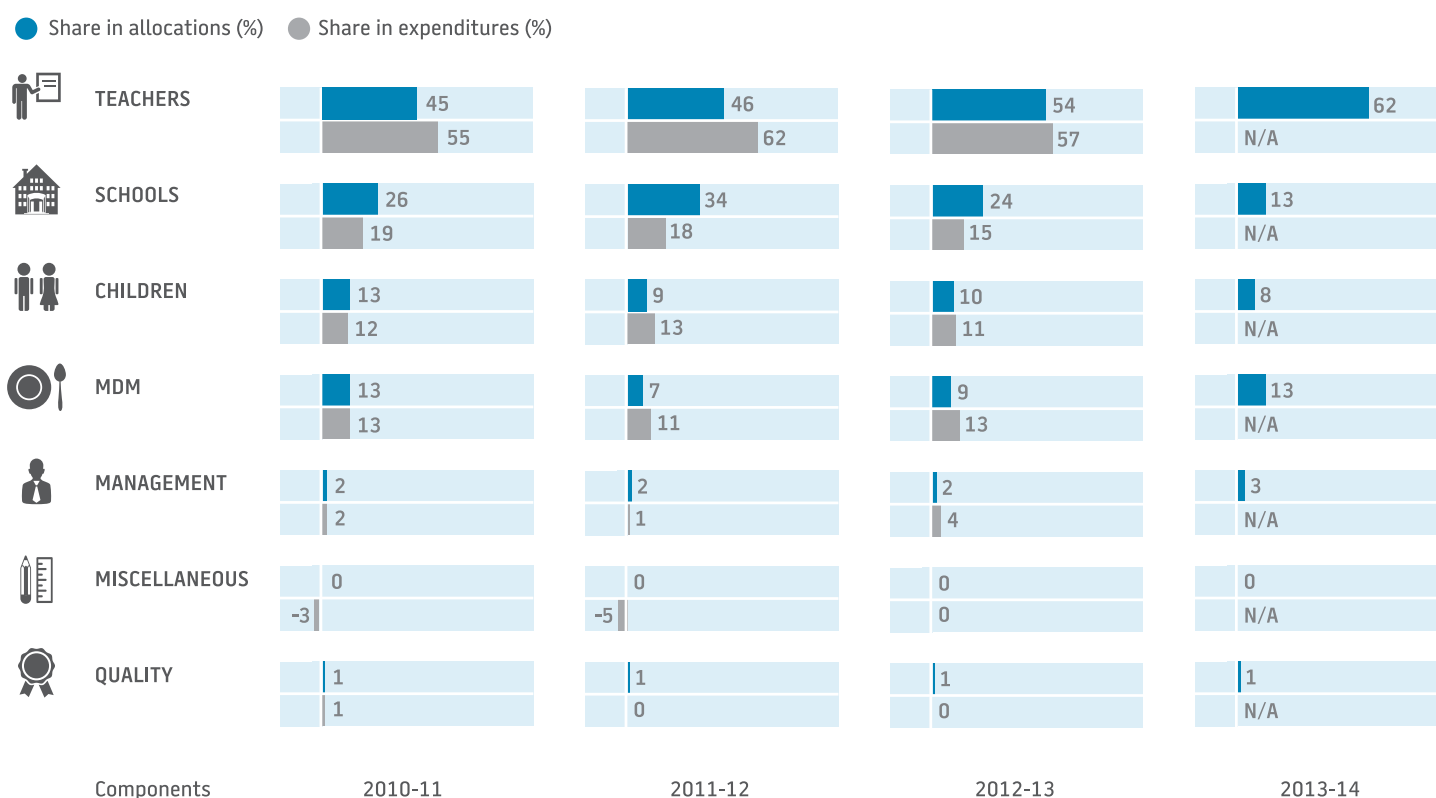
**Source:** Calculated from various state budget documents and SSA Annual Work Plan and Budget (AWP&B) documents. Expenditure is "actuals" for state budgets except 2012-13 which are revised estimates. For SSA, expenditure is taken from Monthly Progress Reports.

## 2. PER STUDENT PUBLIC VS. PRIVATE EXPENDITURE

|                                    |         |         |         |         |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Per Student Public Allocation(₹)   | 5,987   | 8,134   | 9,396   | 7,575   |
| Per Student Public Expenditure(₹)  | 3,791   | 4,515   | 6,841   | -       |
| Per Student Private Expenditure(₹) | -       | 4,630   | 5,068   | -       |
|                                    | 2010-11 | 2011-12 | 2012-13 | 2013-14 |

**Source:** Private expenditure has been calculated using NSS 2007-08 data (adjusted for inflation). Enrolment Data on number of children has been taken from DISE State Report Cards. **Note:** 2012-13 enrolment numbers are being used for 2013-14 per student allocations.

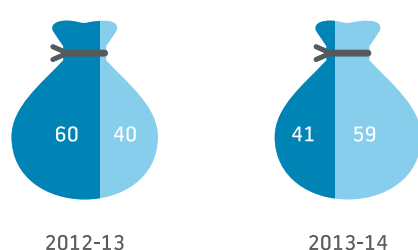
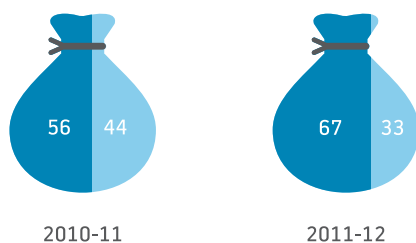
## 3. FUND PRIORITISATION



**Source:** Calculated from various state budget documents. PAB minutes of the next year are used to get approved allocations for current year, and for SSA, expenditures are anticipated expenditures. **Note:** Does not include KGBV and NPEGL. Figures for 2013-14 are recommended allocations. For 2012-13, expenditures are revised estimates, rest are actuals. Miscellaneous is negative as money was returned.

## 4. FUNDING SOURCES

SSA (%)    GOB (%)

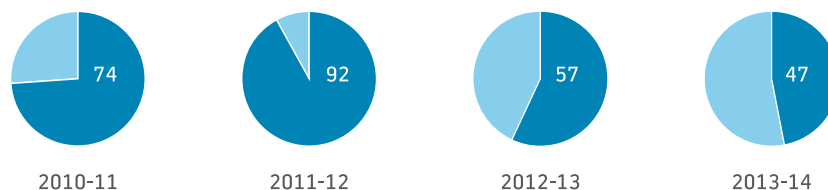


**Note:** State budget includes allocations for MDM. SSA includes allocations for NPEGEL and KGBV.

## 5. SSA FUNDS RELEASE AND SPEND

### 5a. SSA FUNDS APPROVED OUT OF FUNDS PROPOSED

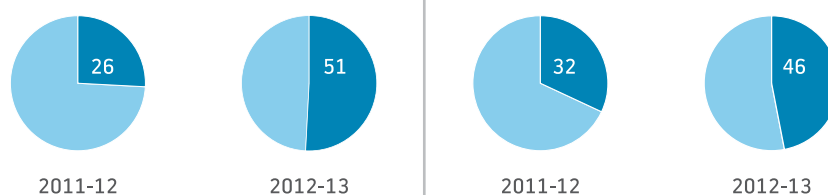
(%)



### 5b. SSA FUNDS SPENT OUT OF FUNDS ALLOCATED/AVAILABLE

SSA funds spent out of funds allocated (%)

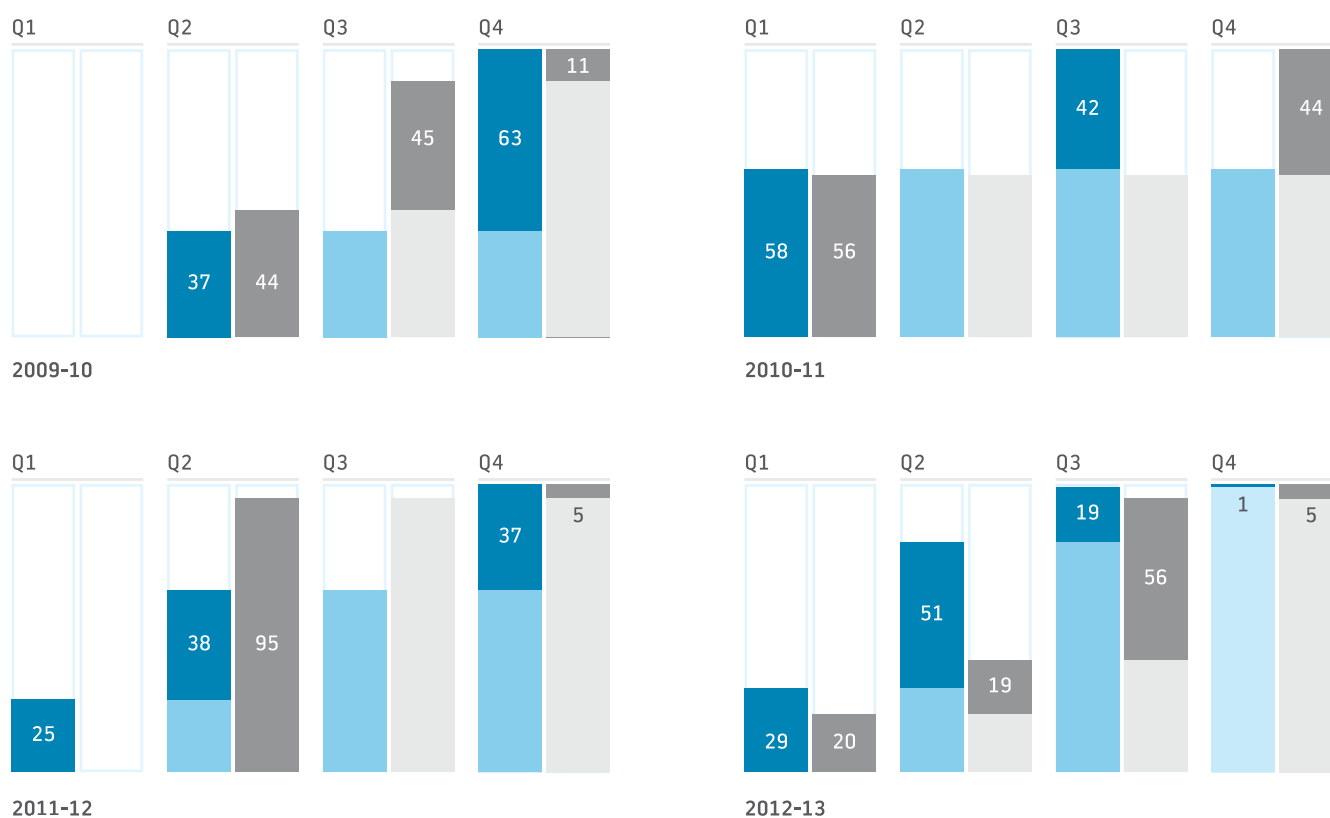
SSA funds spent out of funds available (%)



**Source:** Calculated from PAB minutes. Figures for 2013-14 are recommended figures out of proposed allocations. Data for expenditure taken from documents (including Utilisation Certificates) obtained from SSA office.

### 5c. TIMING: SSA FUNDS RELEASED TO STATE IMPLEMENTATION SOCIETY

GOI (%)    GOB (%)



**Source:** Data obtained from SSA office. **Note:** Does not include TFC grant. **Abbreviations:** Q1 Quarter 1, Q2 Quarter 2, Q3 Quarter 3, Q4 Quarter 4.



# NALANDA

## 1. DISTRICT'S SPEND ON ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

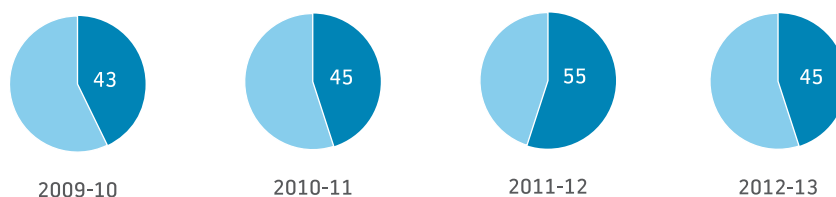
| YEAR    | SSA ALLOCATIONS (Crores) | ESTIMATED PER STUDENT EXPENDITURE |
|---------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 2009-10 | 93                       | 2,540                             |
| 2010-11 | 155                      | 2,892                             |
| 2011-12 | 278                      | 4,655                             |
| 2012-13 | 231                      | -                                 |
| 2013-14 | 140                      | -                                 |

*Source: SSA allocations from PAB minutes. Next financial year's PAB minutes are used to obtain most recent data for the current year. Total per student expenditure estimation includes KGBV and NPEGEL. Figures are taken from Monthly Expenditure Statements to obtain the latest expenditure figures.*

## 2. SSA FUNDS RELEASE AND SPEND

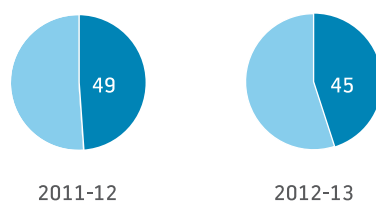
### 2a. FUNDS RELEASED OUT OF FUNDS ALLOCATED

(%)

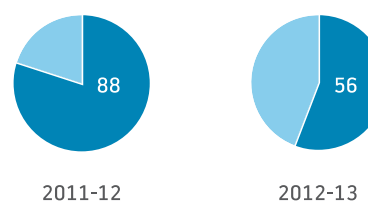


### 2b. SSA FUNDS SPENT OUT OF FUNDS ALLOCATED/AVAILABLE

SSA funds spent out of funds allocated (%)



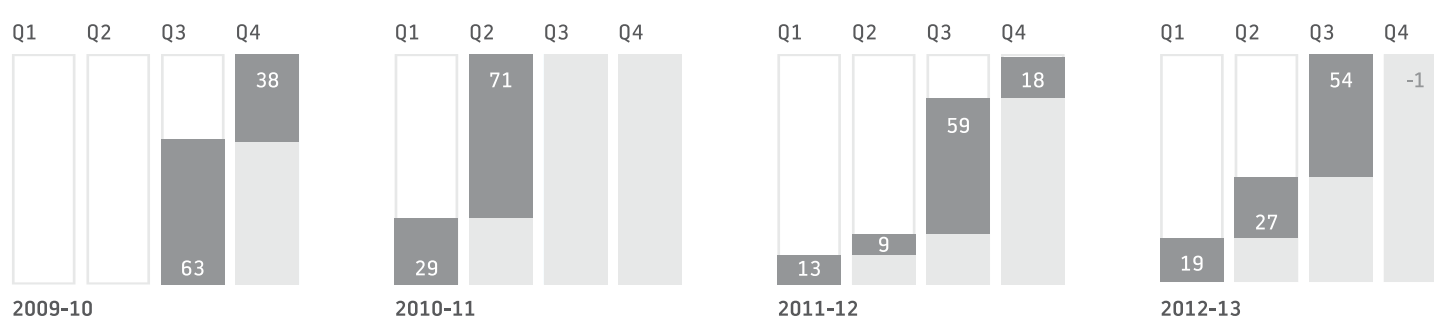
SSA funds spent out of funds available (%)



*Source: PAB minutes. Data obtained from SSA office.*

### 2c. TIMING: FUNDS RELEASED TO THE DISTRICT

(%)



*Source: Data obtained from SSA office. Note: Money was returned in 2012-13 in Q4. Numbers are rounded off.*

## 3. TOTAL FUNDS RECEIVED BY A SCHOOL

₹ 11,10,609



*Source: PAISA survey 2013. Note: District average in 2012-13. School grants are SDG, SMG, TLM. Other grants include money for library books, question papers, teaching learning equipment.*

# NALANDA

# SCHOOLS

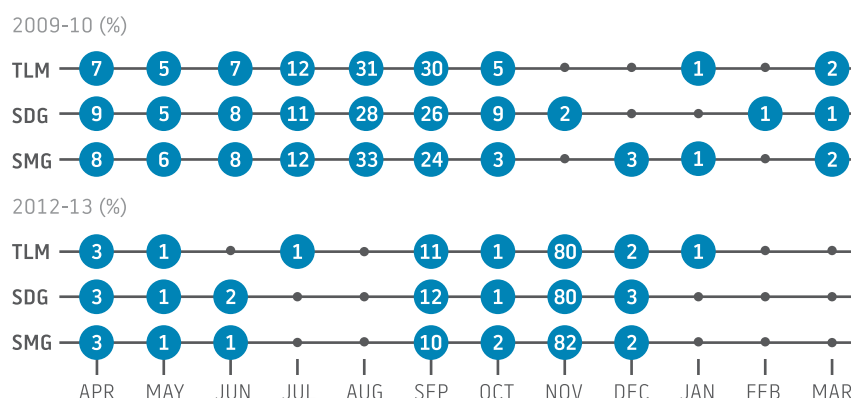
## 4. SCHOOL GRANTS AND ENTITLEMENTS

### 4a. TIMING: DISTRICT RELEASE

| GRANTS | 2009-10<br>(%) | Month | 2012-13<br>(%) | Month             |
|--------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|
| TLM    | 99             | Aug   | 88<br>11<br>1  | Jul<br>Aug<br>Mar |
| SDG    | 97             | Jul   | 84<br>11<br>1  | Jul<br>Aug<br>Mar |
| SMG    | 57             | Jul   | 78<br>10<br>1  | Jul<br>Aug<br>Mar |

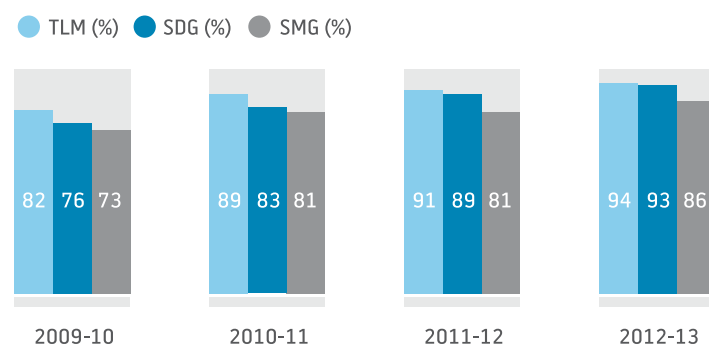
*Source:* Calculated from Monthly Progress Reports.  
*Note:* Percentage of school grants released month-wise, out of total school grants allocated.

### 4b. TIMING: SCHOOLS RECEIVING GRANTS



*Note:* In 2010-11, around one-fourth of the sampled schools had received these grants by the end of September, while in 2011-12, this proportion was less than 10%.

### 4c. SCHOOLS THAT RECEIVED SCHOOL GRANTS

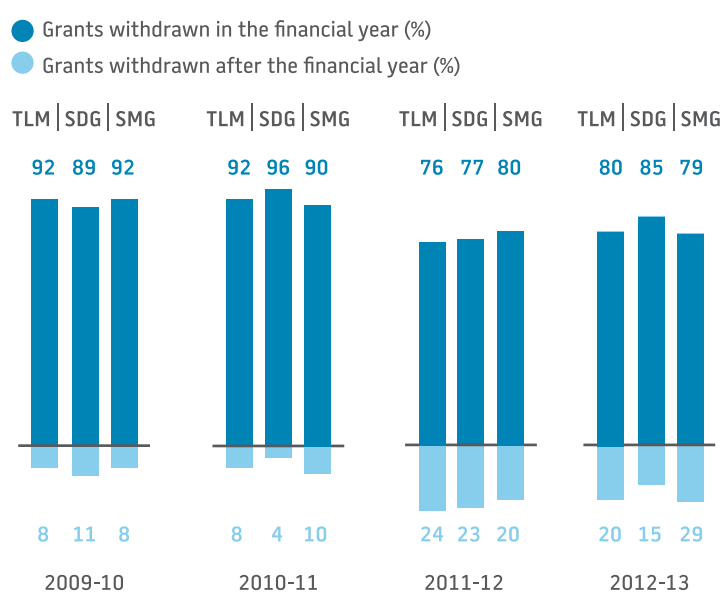


### 4d. SCHOOLS THAT RECEIVED ALL THREE SCHOOL GRANTS

(%)

|         |    |
|---------|----|
| 2009-10 | 67 |
| 2010-11 | 76 |
| 2011-12 | 77 |
| 2012-13 | 86 |

### 4e. SCHOOL GRANT EXPENDITURE



### 4f. ENTITLEMENTS: UNIFORMS AND TEXTBOOKS

|  | UNIFORM    | TEXTBOOK     |
|--|------------|--------------|
|  | 2011-12    | 2012-13      |
| Beneficiaries that received uniforms & textbooks (%) | 46         | 39           |
| Median date of receipt                               | April 2012 | January 2013 |
| Median date of distribution                          | July 2012  | January 2013 |

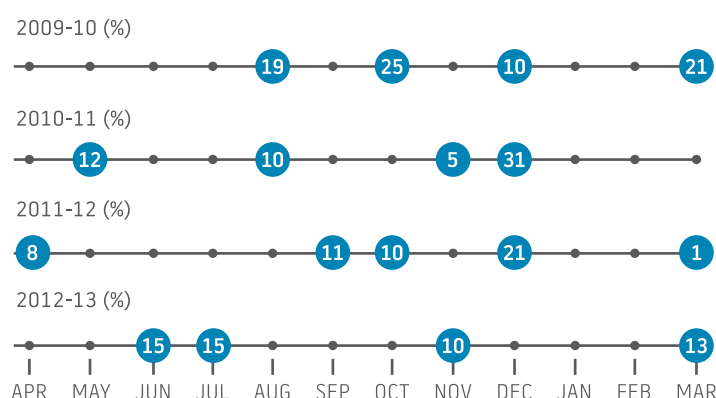
*Source:* PAISA survey (2011 & 2013).

# NALANDA

# SCHOOLS

## 5. TEACHER SALARIES

### 5a. TIMING: DISTRICT RELEASE



**Source:** Calculated from Monthly Progress Reports. **Note:** Percentage of teacher salaries released month-wise out of total teacher salary allocation.

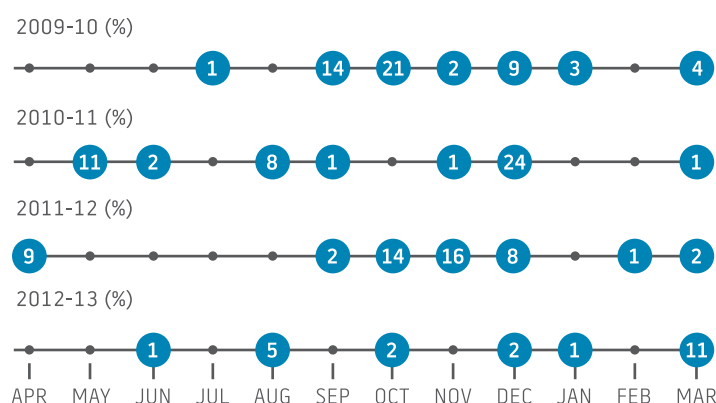
### 5b. TEACHER SALARIES

|                              | HEADMASTER<br>(PANCHAYAT<br>TEACHER) | HEADMASTER<br>(REGULAR<br>TEACHER) | REGULAR<br>TEACHER | PANCHAYAT<br>TEACHER |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Average monthly Salary (₹)   | 6,352                                | 34,620                             | 28,196             | 6,810                |
| Date of last salary received | May 2013                             | July 2013                          | July 2013          | May 2013             |

**Note:** Salary receipt date calculated at the time of the survey in July - August 2013.

## 6. CIVIL WORKS FUNDS

### 6a. TIMING: DISTRICT RELEASE



**Source:** Calculated from Monthly Progress Reports. **Note:** Percentage of teacher salaries released month-wise out of total civil work allocation.

### 6b. TIMING: SCHOOL LEVEL CONSTRUCTION

#### CLASSROOM CONSTRUCTION

» THERE IS A MEDIAN GAP OF **3 MONTHS** BETWEEN WHEN A SCHOOL FIRST RECEIVED MONEY AND WHEN IT BEGAN BUILDING NEW CLASSROOMS.

» IT TAKES, ON AVERAGE, **15 MONTHS** TO BUILD SEPARATE CLASSROOMS.



### 6c. SCHOOLS RECEIVING FUNDS

2011-12 &/or 2012-13 (%)

|                         |   |                           |    |
|-------------------------|---|---------------------------|----|
| Boundary Wall           | 0 | Separate Toilet for Girls | 12 |
| Library Shelf           | 2 | Ramp                      | 13 |
| Kitchen Shed            | 6 | Headmasters Room          | 23 |
| New Toilet              | 9 | Additional Classroom      | 56 |
| Drinking Water Facility | 9 | Major Repairs             | 2  |

### 6d. SCHOOLS STARTING CONSTRUCTION

2011-12 &/or 2012-13 (%)

|                         |   |                           |    |
|-------------------------|---|---------------------------|----|
| Boundary Wall           | 0 | Separate Toilet for Girls | 9  |
| Library Shelf           | 2 | Ramp                      | 11 |
| Kitchen Shed            | 4 | Headmasters Room          | 24 |
| New Toilet              | 7 | Additional Classroom      | 53 |
| Drinking Water Facility | 4 | Major Repairs             | 2  |










**Source:** PAISA Survey 2013.

# NALANDA

# SCHOOLS

## 7. OUTPUTS AND OUTCOMES

### 7a. RTE INDICATORS

|   | Shortfall in schools (%) | 2011 | 2013 |
|---|--------------------------|------|------|
|  Usable Handpump/Tap                     |                          | 25   | 17   |
|  Complete Boundary Wall                  |                          | 55   | 69   |
|  Playground                              |                          | 59   | 70   |
|  Girl's Toilet                           |                          | 65   | 44   |
|  Boy's Toilet                            |                          | 72   | 49   |
|  Library Books                          |                          | 23   | 33   |
|  Library Room/Shelf*                   |                          | 96   | 95   |
|  Teaching Material (Besides textbooks) |                          | 23   | 43   |
|  Usable Blackboards                    |                          | 12   | 8    |

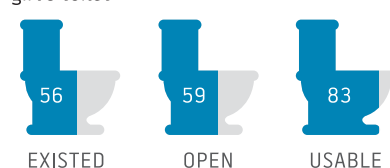
**Note:** \*RTE doesn't require a library room, but requires library books. These values are restricted to schools which were surveyed in both rounds (2011 & 2013).

### 7b. STATUS OF TOILETS

2013 (%)

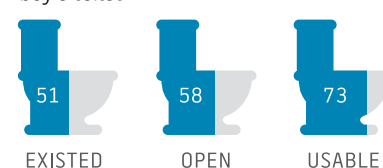
#### Girl's toilet

28% schools had an open and usable girl's toilet.



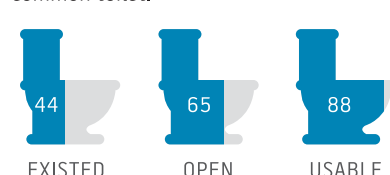
#### Boy's Toilet

22% schools had an open and usable boy's toilet.



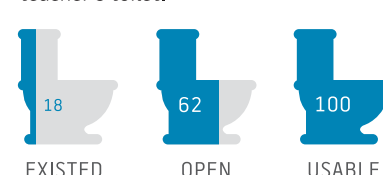
#### Common toilet

25% schools had an open and usable common toilet.



#### Teacher's toilet

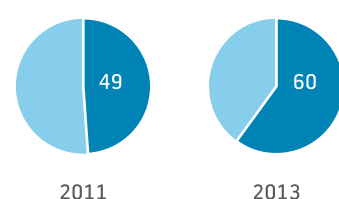
11% schools had an open and usable teacher's toilet.



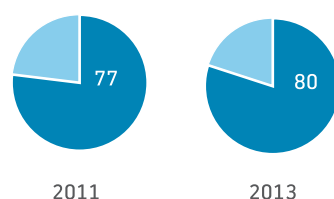
**How to read this data:** Figure 1 is the percentage of schools where toilets exist. Figure 2 calculates the percentage of toilets open out of existing toilets. Figure 3 calculates the percentage of usable toilets out of open toilets. The first line sums this information which gives you the percentage of toilets that existed, were open and usable out of the total schools surveyed.

### 7c. SCHOOL CHARACTERISTICS

#### Student attendance (%)



#### Teacher attendance (%)



|   | 2011 | 2013 |
|---|------|------|
| Average enrolment                                     | 255  | 239  |
| Pupil Teacher Ratio                                   | 65:1 | 54:1 |
| Schools with multi-grade teaching (%)*                | 74   | 74   |
| Schools with all students sitting in a classroom (%)* | 80   | 85   |
| Regular teachers in sample (%)**                      | 31   | 35   |
| Panchayat teachers in sample (%)**                    | 62   | 62   |

**Source:** PAISA survey 2011 & 2013. **Note:** \*Schools which have no buildings, and zero classrooms have been excluded from this analysis. These values are restricted to schools which were surveyed in both rounds (2011 & 2013). **Note:** \*\*Proportion of teachers in the sample does not include Headmasters.

### 7d. LEARNING LEVELS

#### STANDARD 1 - 2 (%)

Children who can at least read letters & words

53.4

Children who can at least recognise numbers

70

#### STANDARD 3 - 5 (%)

Children who can at least read a Standard 1 text

49.7

Children who can at least do subtraction

48.3

**Source:** ASER 2013. **Note:** All numbers are provisional.

# NALANDA SCHOOLS

## 8. COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT



### IN 2013:

- » SCHOOL MANAGEMENT COMMITTEES (SMC) WERE FORMED IN **99%** SCHOOLS.
- » A SCHOOL DEVELOPMENT PLAN (SDP) WAS PREPARED IN **30%** SCHOOLS.
- » SMC MEMBERS WERE INVOLVED IN MAKING THE SDP IN **67%** SCHOOLS. (RESTRICTED TO SCHOOLS WHERE SDP WAS PREPARED)\*
- » MEDIAN DATE OF LAST SMC MEETING WAS **04 JUNE, 2013**.

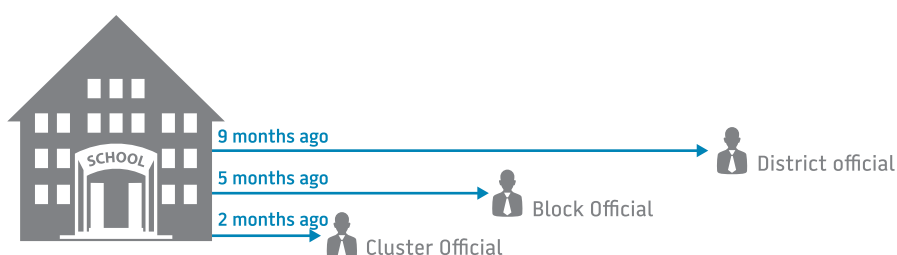
|                            | KIND/<br>CASH |
|----------------------------|---------------|
| COMMUNITY CONTRIBUTION (%) | 8             |
| PANCHAYAT CONTRIBUTION (%) | 10            |

*Note: Nalanda was surveyed between July-August 2013.*

## 9. LINKS WITH ADMINISTRATION

### 9a. MONITORING VISITS BY OFFICIALS

Average number of months since last monitoring visit



*Note: Calculated from the month of the survey.*

### 9b. SCHOOL'S FIRST POINT OF CONTACT FOR PROBLEMS

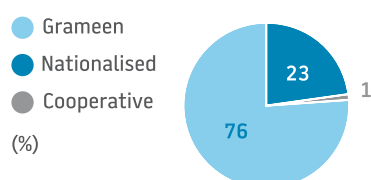
|                        | Infra | Grants | Teachers |
|------------------------|-------|--------|----------|
| SMC (%)                | 28    | 9      | 24       |
| Cluster official (%)   | 2     | 4      | 2        |
| Block officials (%)    | 67    | 83     | 71       |
| District officials (%) | 1     | 4      | 1        |
| Panchayat (%)          | 2     | 0      | 1        |

**Infra** Infrastructure

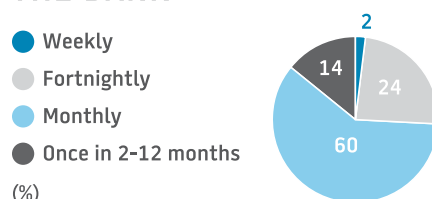
- » **32%** SCHOOLS REQUESTED AT LEAST ONE INFRASTRUCTURE ACTIVITY IN EITHER 2011-12 AND 2012-13.
- » THE PROBABILITY OF RECEIVING FUNDS FOR AN ADDITIONAL CLASSROOM INCREASED BY **11** PERCENTAGE POINTS, IF THE SCHOOL REQUESTED FOR IT.

## 10. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

### 10a. TYPE OF BANKS

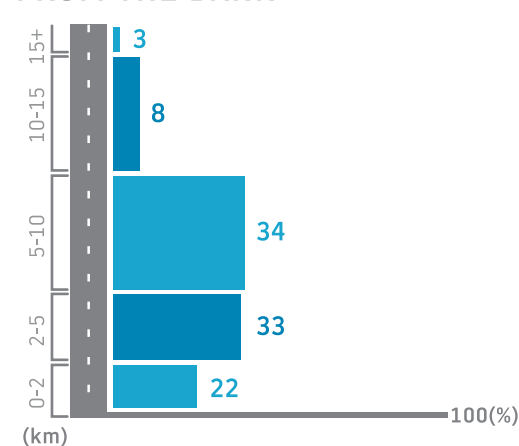


### 10b. HEADMASTER VISITED THE BANK



- » **94%** SCHOOLS MAINTAINED A CASHBOOK.
- » **30%** HEADMASTERS WERE TRAINED ON HOW TO MAINTAIN A CASHBOOK.
- » **89%** SCHOOLS SUBMITTED A UTILISATION CERTIFICATE IN 2011-12 FOR WHICH THE MEDIAN DATE OF SUBMISSION WAS OCTOBER 2012.

### 10c. DISTANCE OF SCHOOLS FROM THE BANK



*Source: PAISA survey 2013.*

# PURNEA

## 1. DISTRICT'S SPEND ON ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

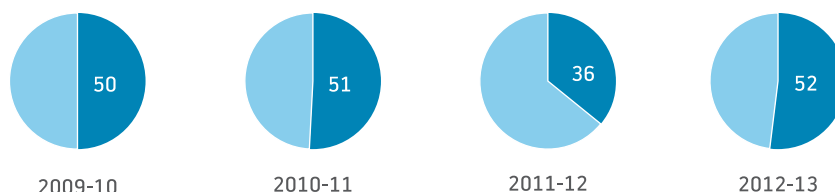
| YEAR    | SSA ALLOCATIONS (Crores) | ESTIMATED PER STUDENT EXPENDITURE |
|---------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 2009-10 | 126                      | 2,772                             |
| 2010-11 | 197                      | 3,477                             |
| 2011-12 | 358                      | 4,201                             |
| 2012-13 | 335                      | -                                 |
| 2013-14 | 176                      | -                                 |

*Source: SSA allocations from PAB minutes. Next financial years PAB minutes are used to obtain most recent data. Total per student expenditure estimation includes KGBV and NPEGEL. Figures are taken from Monthly Expenditure Statements to obtain the latest expenditure figures.*

## 2. SSA FUNDS RELEASE AND SPEND

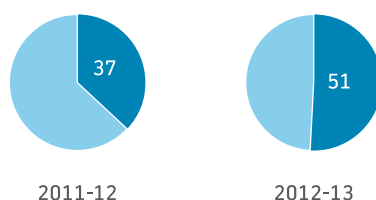
### 2a. FUNDS RELEASED OUT OF FUNDS ALLOCATED

(%)

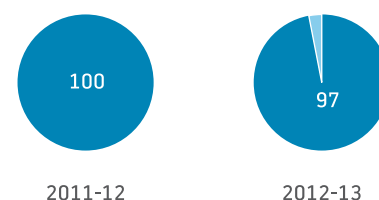


### 2b. SSA FUNDS SPENT OUT OF FUNDS ALLOCATED/AVAILABLE

SSA funds spent out of funds allocated (%)



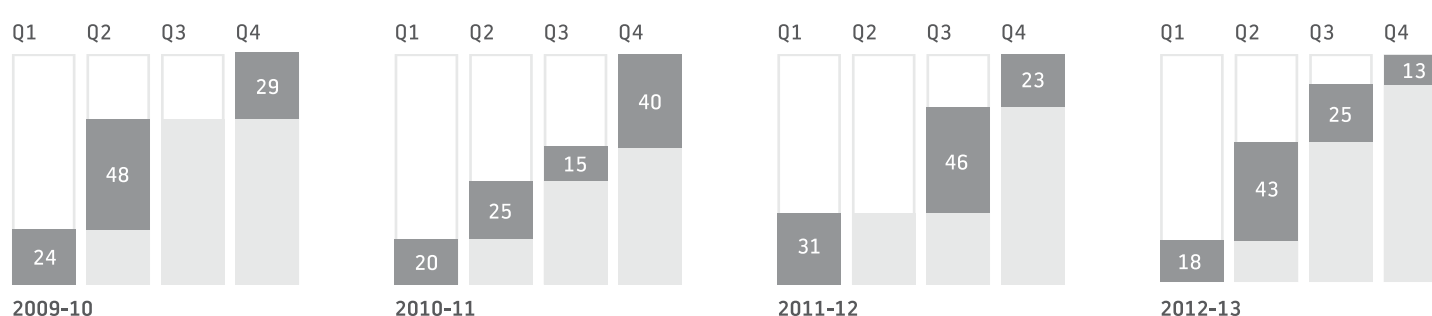
SSA funds spent out of funds available (%)



*Source: PAB minutes. Data obtained from SSA office.*

### 2c. TIMING: FUNDS RELEASED TO THE DISTRICT

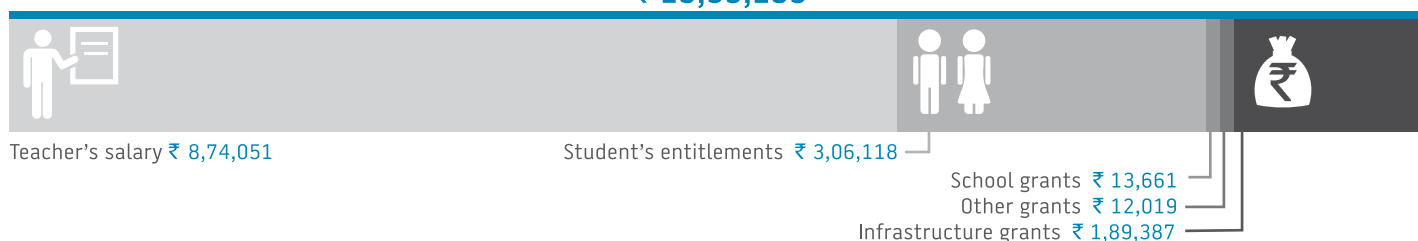
(%)



*Source: Data obtained from SSA office. Note: Numbers have been rounded off.*

## 3. TOTAL FUNDS RECEIVED BY A SCHOOL

₹ 13,95,235



*Source: PAISA survey 2013. Note: District average in 2012-13. School grants are SDG, SMG, TLM. Other grants include money for library books, question paper grant, teaching-learning equipment.*

# PURNEA SCHOOLS

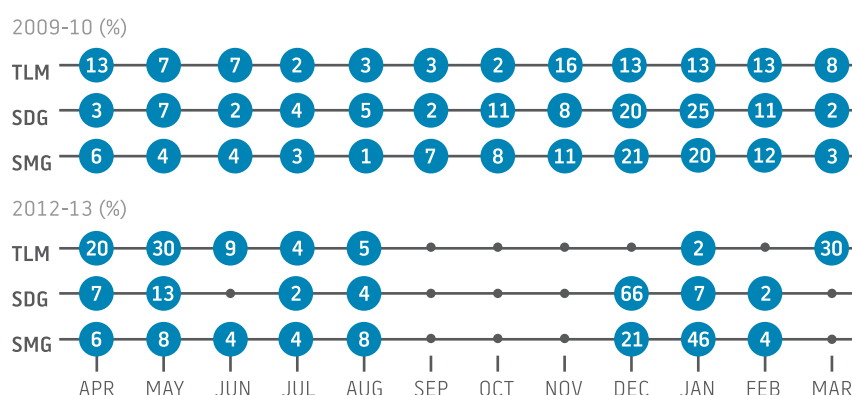
## 4. SCHOOL GRANTS AND ENTITLEMENTS

### 4a. TIMING: DISTRICT RELEASE

| GRANTS | 2009-10<br>(%) Month                                  | 2012-13<br>(%) Month |
|--------|---|----------------------|
| TLM    | 27 Oct<br>4 Nov<br>39 Dec<br>7 Jan<br>1 Mar           | 72 Jan               |
| SDG    | 13 Sep<br>28 Oct<br>2 Nov<br>44 Dec<br>3 Jan<br>3 Mar | 82 Oct<br>8 Mar      |
| SMG    | 23 Sep<br>17 Oct<br>2 Nov<br>31 Dec<br>3 Jan          | 89 Dec               |

*Source:* Calculated from Monthly Progress Reports.  
*Note:* Percentage of school grants released month-wise, out of total school grants allocated.

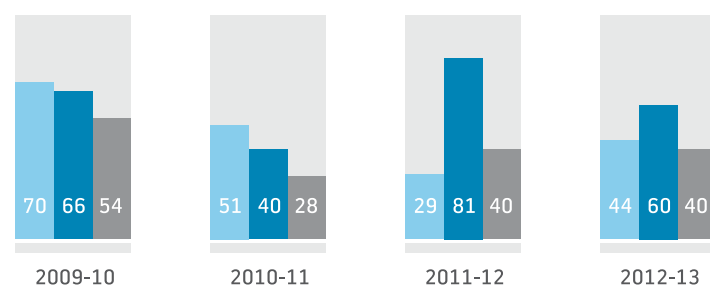
### 4b. TIMING: SCHOOLS RECEIVING GRANTS



*Note:* In 2010-11 more than 50% schools received school grants by the end of September. In 2011-12, percentage of schools receiving TLM by the end of September remained high at 65% but percentage of schools receiving SDG and SMG dropped to 26% and 12% respectively. Percentage received is restricted to schools that reported receiving the grants.

### 4c. SCHOOLS THAT RECEIVED SCHOOL GRANTS

● TLM (%) ● SDG (%) ● SMG (%)

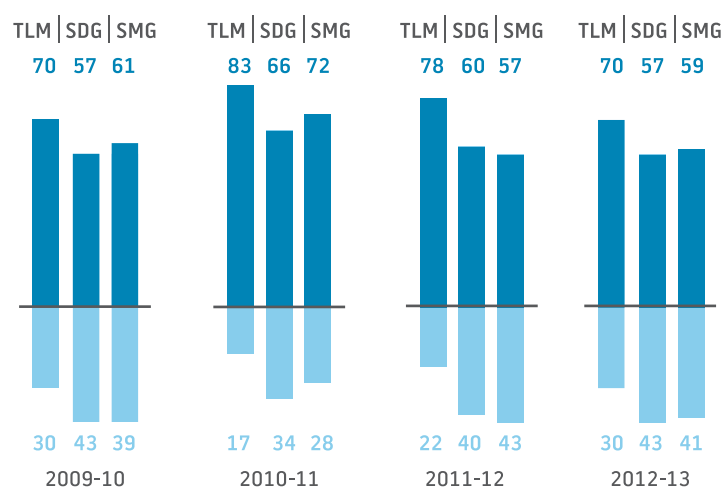


### 4d. SCHOOLS THAT RECEIVED ALL THREE SCHOOL GRANTS

| (%)     |    |
|---------|----|
| 2009-10 | 38 |
| 2010-11 | 18 |
| 2011-12 | 15 |
| 2012-13 | 24 |

### 4e. SCHOOL GRANT EXPENDITURE

● Grants withdrawn in the financial year (%)  
 ● Grants withdrawn after the financial year (%)



### 4f. ENTITLEMENTS: UNIFORMS AND TEXTBOOKS

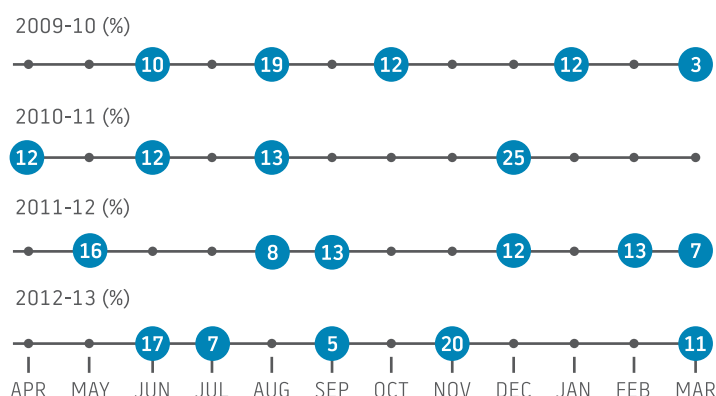
|  | UNIFORM  |              | TEXTBOOK  |           |
|--|----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
|  | 2011-12  | 2012-13      | 2011-12   | 2012-13   |
| Beneficiaries that received uniforms & textbooks (%) | 47       | 39           | 62        | 52        |
| Median date of receipt                               | May 2012 | January 2013 | June 2011 | July 2012 |
| Median date of distribution                          | May 2012 | January 2013 | July 2011 | July 2012 |

*Source:* PAISA survey (2011 & 2013).

# PURNEA SCHOOLS

## 5. TEACHER SALARIES

### 5a. TIMING: DISTRICT RELEASE



**Source:** Calculated from Monthly Progress Reports. **Note:** Percentage of teacher salaries released month-wise out of total teacher salary allocation.

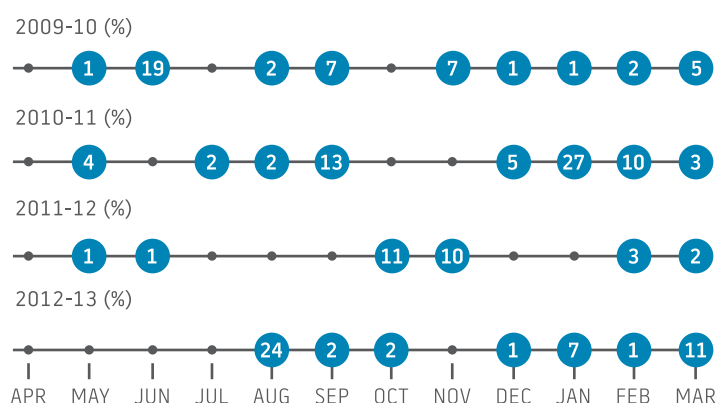
### 5b. TEACHER SALARIES

|                              | HEADMASTER<br>(PANCHAYAT<br>TEACHER) | HEADMASTER<br>(REGULAR<br>TEACHER) | REGULAR<br>TEACHER | PANCHAYAT<br>TEACHER |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Average monthly Salary (₹)   | 6,462                                | 32,971                             | 23,115             | 6,454                |
| Date of last salary received | April 2013                           | July 2013                          | July 2013          | April 2013           |

**Note:** Salary receipt date calculated at the time of the survey in July - August 2013.

## 6. CIVIL WORKS FUNDS

### 6a. TIMING: DISTRICT RELEASE



**Source:** Calculated from Monthly Progress Reports. **Note:** Percentage of civil works funds released month-wise out of total civil work allocation.

### 6b. TIMING: SCHOOL LEVEL CONSTRUCTION

#### CLASSROOM CONSTRUCTION

» THERE IS A MEDIAN GAP OF **4 MONTHS** BETWEEN WHEN A SCHOOL FIRST RECEIVED MONEY AND WHEN IT BEGAN BUILDING NEW CLASSROOMS.

» IT TAKES, ON AVERAGE, **11 MONTHS** TO BUILD SEPARATE CLASSROOMS.



### 6c. SCHOOLS RECEIVING FUNDS

2011-12 &/or 2012-13 (%)

|                         |    |                           |    |
|-------------------------|----|---------------------------|----|
| Boundary Wall           | 1  | Separate Toilet for Girls | 16 |
| Library Shelf           | 4  | Ramp                      | 1  |
| Kitchen Shed            | 9  | Headmasters Room          | 2  |
| New Toilet              | 11 | Additional Classroom      | 36 |
| Drinking Water Facility | 1  | Major Repairs             | 3  |

### 6d. SCHOOLS STARTING CONSTRUCTION

2011-12 &/or 2012-13 (%)

|                         |   |                           |    |
|-------------------------|---|---------------------------|----|
| Boundary Wall           | 1 | Separate Toilet for Girls | 16 |
| Library Shelf           | 4 | Ramp                      | 1  |
| Kitchen Shed            | 9 | Headmasters Room          | 2  |
| New Toilet              | 9 | Additional Classroom      | 40 |
| Drinking Water Facility | 1 | Major Repairs             | 4  |










**Source:** PAISA Survey 2013.



# PURNEA SCHOOLS

## 7. OUTPUTS AND OUTCOMES

### 7a. RTE INDICATORS

|   | Shortfall in schools (%) | 2011 | 2013 |
|---|--------------------------|------|------|
|  Usable Handpump/Tap                     |                          | 21   | 16   |
|  Complete Boundary Wall                  |                          | 79   | 75   |
|  Playground                              |                          | 59   | 78   |
|  Girl's Toilet                           |                          | 63   | 51   |
|  Boy's Toilet                            |                          | 68   | 56   |
|  Library Books                          |                          | 63   | 71   |
|  Library Room/Shelf*                   |                          | 96   | 98   |
|  Teaching Material (Besides textbooks) |                          | 48   | 66   |
|  Usable Blackboards                    |                          | 15   | 13   |

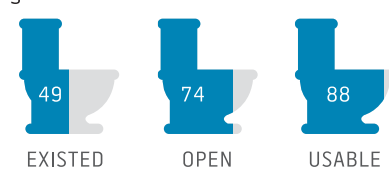
**Note:** \*RTE doesn't require a library room, but requires library books. These values are restricted to schools which were surveyed in both rounds (2011 & 2013).

### 7b. STATUS OF TOILETS

2013 (%)

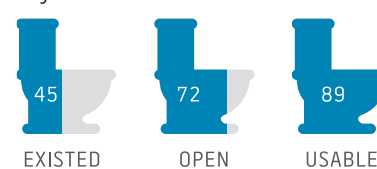
#### Girl's toilet

32% schools had an open and usable girl's toilet.



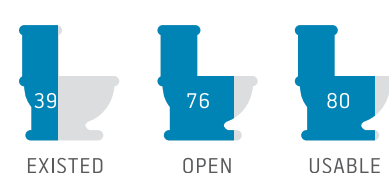
#### Boy's Toilet

29% schools had an open and usable boy's toilet.



#### Common toilet

24% schools had an open and usable common toilet.



#### Teacher's toilet

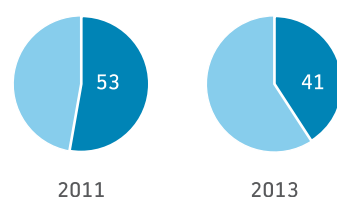
4% schools had an open and usable teacher's toilet.



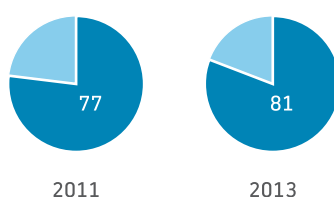
**How to read this data:** Figure 1 is the percentage of schools where toilets exist. Figure 2 calculates the percentage of toilets open out of existing toilets. Figure 3 calculates the percentage of usable toilets out of open toilets. The first line sums this information which gives you the percentage of toilets that existed, were open and usable out of the total schools surveyed.

### 7c. SCHOOL CHARACTERISTICS

#### Student attendance (%)



#### Teacher attendance (%)



|   | 2011 | 2013 |
|---|------|------|
| Average enrolment                                     | 359  | 336  |
| Pupil Teacher Ratio                                   | 77:1 | 71:1 |
| Schools with multi-grade teaching (%)*                | 71   | 81   |
| Schools with all students sitting in a classroom (%)* | 79   | 76   |
| Regular teachers in sample (%)**                      | 29   | 28   |
| Panchayat teachers in sample (%)**                    | 68   | 69   |

**Source:** PAISA survey 2011 & 2013. **Note:** \*Schools which have no buildings, and zero classrooms have been excluded from this analysis. These values are restricted to schools which were surveyed in both rounds (2011 & 2013). **Note:** \*\*Proportion of teachers in the sample does not include Headmasters.

### 7d. LEARNING LEVELS

#### STANDARD 1 -2 (%)

Children who can at least read letters & words

38.9

Children who can at least recognise numbers

53.2

#### STANDARD 3 - 5 (%)

Children who can at least read a Standard 1 text

35.9

Children who can at least do subtraction

28.8

**Source:** ASER 2013. **Note:** All numbers are provisional.

# PURNEA SCHOOLS

## 8. COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT

### IN 2013:



- » SCHOOL MANAGEMENT COMMITTEES (SMC) WERE FORMED IN **98%** SCHOOLS.
- » A SCHOOL DEVELOPMENT PLAN (SDP) WAS PREPARED IN **24%** SCHOOLS.
- » SMC MEMBERS WERE INVOLVED IN MAKING THE SDP IN **82%** SCHOOLS. (RESTRICTED TO SCHOOLS WHERE SDP WAS PREPARED)\*
- » MEDIAN DATE OF LAST SMC MEETING WAS **25 MAY, 2013**.

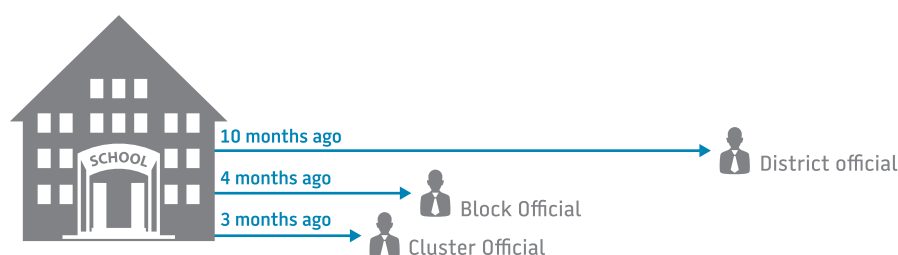
|                            | KIND/<br>CASH |
|----------------------------|---------------|
| COMMUNITY CONTRIBUTION (%) | 50            |
| PANCHAYAT CONTRIBUTION (%) | 35            |

*Note: The survey in Purnea was carried out between July-August 2013.*

## 9. LINKS WITH ADMINISTRATION

### 9a. MONITORING VISITS BY OFFICIALS

Average number of months since last monitoring visit



*Note: Calculated from the month of the survey.*

### 9b. SCHOOL'S FIRST POINT OF CONTACT FOR PROBLEMS

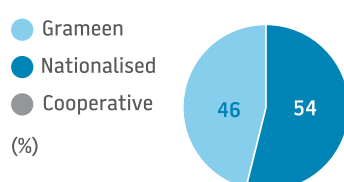
|                        | Infra | Grants | Teachers |
|------------------------|-------|--------|----------|
| SMC (%)                | 40    | 8      | 31       |
| Cluster official (%)   | 9     | 9      | 6        |
| Block officials (%)    | 47    | 74     | 57       |
| District officials (%) | 2     | 8      | 2        |
| Panchayat (%)          | 1     | 1      | 4        |

**Infra** Infrastructure

- » **54%** SCHOOLS REQUESTED AT LEAST ONE INFRASTRUCTURE ACTIVITY IN EITHER 2011-12 AND 2012-13.
- » THE PROBABILITY OF RECEIVING FUNDS FOR AN ADDITIONAL CLASSROOM INCREASED BY **12** PERCENTAGE POINTS, IF THE SCHOOL REQUESTED FOR IT.

## 10. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

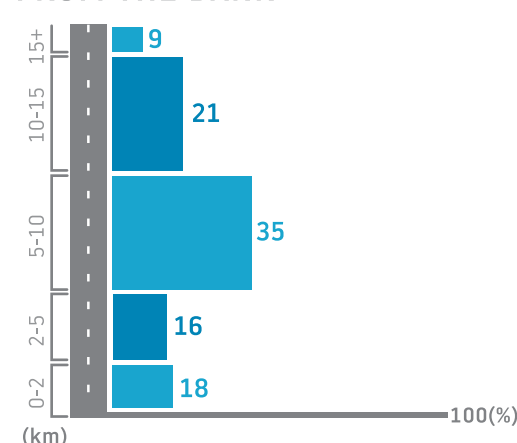
### 10a. TYPE OF BANKS



### 10b. HEADMASTER VISITED THE BANK



### 10c. DISTANCE OF SCHOOLS FROM THE BANK



- » **80%** SCHOOLS MAINTAINED A CASHBOOK.
- » **20%** HEADMASTERS WERE TRAINED ON HOW TO MAINTAIN A CASHBOOK.
- » **66%** SCHOOLS SUBMITTED A UTILISATION CERTIFICATE IN 2011-12 FOR WHICH THE MEDIAN DATE OF SUBMISSION WAS JULY 2012.

*Source: PAISA survey 2013.*



